Back in Time - 35 - Joseph Stevenson's Diary - 1933

by John Rabbitt

Among the documents Sameera discovered in her loft while renovation work was underway at her new house was a diary written in 1933 by Joseph Stevenson, the owner of the house (see Back in Time - 25). Joseph was 52 years old in 1933 when he wrote this diary.

The first thing to note is that the diary is very small measuring 2.75 inches x 4 inches (7cm x 10cm). The diary is incredibly fragile and great care was needed when photographing the diary. The writing in ink is incredibly small, particularly on pages such as 'List of Important Dates'. One wonders what sort of fountain pen Joseph used.

I have photographed some of the standard diary information pages, many make interesting reading, such as the 'Notable Dates for 1933' and the 'Inland Postal Rates'. The 'Table of Income and Wages' is fascinating, very useful for deciding how much to pay your maid. In 1933, a manager would expect to earn £350 per year (19 shillings and tuppence farthing per day), the average salary was £220 per year. In the 1930s the salary of women working in comparable jobs was about 60% that of their male counterparts.

The page of Personal Notes and Train Services is interesting. I think Joseph worked in Manchester so these would be the times of the 'Up' and 'Down' trains from Eccles to Manchester in the morning and the return trains in the evening. Between 8am and 10am there were 10 trains to Manchester; and in the evening there were 15 trains between 4:25pm and 6:45pm to Eccles. If only the train service today was as frequent.

The page 'List of Important Dates' includes family dates as well as the date Joseph purchased his house. On the opposite page is a sketch of the house and land with the dimensions and the area of the plot,1503 5/9 sq.yds., and the date, July 9th 1877. The typical information you find on the deeds of a property of that age.

I have photographed a few weeks from the diary that shows what an active life Joseph led. There are numerous entries not only for the Eccles Operatic Society but also the Swinton Operatic Society. Masonic lodge meetings were very frequent, if there were no evening appointments Joseph would write "in all night". He was a very keen gardener, Sundays were often "garden all day, church evening". His holiday was spent in Prestatyn which included a "Rail Cruise" to Caernarfon and Menai Bridge.

In the summer Joseph played a lot of tennis with friends. There was no mention of a tennis club so perhaps he played on the tennis courts off Cavendish Road.

During the week of the 14th May Joseph was busy with auditions for the forthcoming operatic production. There were also entries such as "Swinton Operatic Conducting", I can only assume Joseph was a competent musician and conductor.

This glimpse into Joseph Stevenson's life through his diary shows how active and sociable life must have been in Ellesmere Park in the 1930s.

My thanks to Sameera for sharing with us this amazing find from her loft.

Information Pages

INLAND POSTAL RATES, Etc.

(Full information is given in the Post Office Guide)

LETTERS.—Not above 2 oz. $1\frac{1}{2}$ d. For every additional 2 oz. or fraction of 2 oz. $\frac{1}{2}$ d.

POST CARDS.—Single, 1d. Stamp; Reply, 2d.

Special Rates for Sailors, Soldiers, and Air Force.—Letters to H.M. Ships in Home Waters—the ordinary Inland Rates apply to all kinds of Postal Packets. Letters to H.M. Ships and Forces Abroad—Not exceeding 1 oz. 1½d., and 1d. for every additional oz.

BOOK POST (Printed Paper Rate).—Not above 2 oz. $\frac{1}{2}$ d. Every additional 2 oz. or fraction of 2 oz. $\frac{1}{2}$ d., up to 2 lb.

NEWSPAPERS.—Not above 6 oz. (single only) 1d., ½d. every additional 6 oz. or fraction of 6 oz. Two or more copies in one packet charged as if posted separately. Limit: 2 lb.

SAMPLE POST.—Same Rates as for letters and parcels.

PARCEL POST.—2 lb., 6d.; 5 lb., 9d.; 8 lb., 1s.; 11 lb., 1s. 3d. Limit: 11 lb.; length, 3 ft. 6 in.; length and girth combined, 6ft. Securely packed, contain nothing dangerous, etc. Letter may be enclosed. "Parcel Post" written left top corner. Subject to certain rules, compensation for loss or damage is given up to £2. Certificate of posting should be obtained.

A certificate of posting an unregistered letter, post card or other packet handed in at any Post Office can be obtained

for a fee of ½d.

INLAND TELEGRAMS.—12 words, including name and address, 1s.; 1d. for each additional word. Minimum charge for Night Telegraph Letter, 36 words, 1s. Charges for Reply Paid and Re-directed Telegrams are increased in proportion.

REGISTRATION AND COMPENSATION.—The fee is 3d. Subject to certain rules, compensation, with the 3d. fee, is given up to £5; a 4d. fee, to £20; a 5d. fee, to £40; up to a fee of 1s. 11d. and £400 compensation. Unregistered letters, etc., containing coin are charged 6d. on delivery, less any amount prepaid in excess of postage: no compensation is payable.

RE-DIRECTION.—Letters, etc., unopened can be re-directed free up to day following delivery; but parcels only when both addresses are within the same town delivery area; all London

is regarded as one delivery area.

MONEY ORDERS.—Not above £3, 4d.; £10, 6d.; £20, 8d.;

£30, 10d.; £40, 1s.

TELEGRAPH MONEY ORDERS.—As ordinary, plus supplementary fee of 2d. and cost of telegram (lowest charge, 1s.).

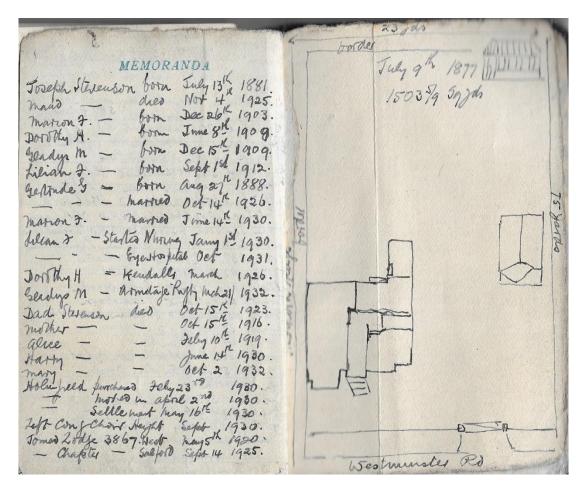
POSTAL ORDERS.—6d. to 2s. 6d., 1d.; 3s. to 15s., 1½d.; 15s. 6d. to 21s. 2d. each. British unperforated Postage Stamps, not exceeding two. up to 5d. in value, may be affixed.

NOTABLE DAYS for 1933.

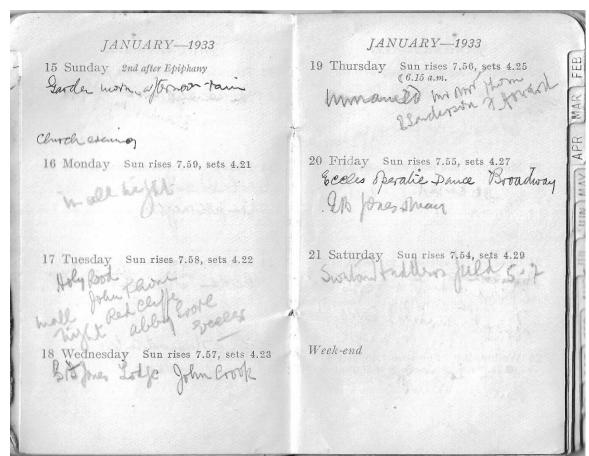
New Year's Day. Commemoration Day. 1 Bank Holiday (Scotland) [Australia Feb. 1 Pheasant and Partridge Shooting ends 2 Candlemas—Scotch Quarter Day 99 Half-Quarter Day 8 Shrove Tuesday 28 Ash Wednesday Mar. 1 St. David's Day 1 St. Patrick's Day 17 Lady Day 25 Apr. 14 Good Friday-Bank Holiday " 16; Easter Day 17 Easter Monday—Bank Holiday 23 St. George's Day Shakespeare's Birthday May 1 Bank Holiday (Scotland) Royal Academy King George V Accession (1910) [opens 9 Half-Quarter Day 15 Scotch Quarter Day 24 Empire Day (Victoria Day) 25 Ascension Day 26 Queen Mary's Birthday (1867) 31 Union Day (Union of South Africa) June 3 King George V Birthday (1865) 4 Whit Sunday Whit Monday—Bank Holiday 5 99 11 Trinity Sunday 24 Midsummer Dominion Day July 1 ,, 31 Gun and Game Licences expire Aug. 1 Lammas—Scotch Quarter Day " 7 Bank Holiday Half-Quarter Day Grouse Shooting begins 11 12 Sept. 1 Partridge Shooting begins ,, 21 Jewish Year begins (5694) ,, 29 Michaelmas Day Oct. 1 Pheasant Shooting begins Nov. 1 Foxhunting begins ,, 11 Armistice Day (1918) Martinmas—Scotch ,, 11 Half-Quarter Day [Quarter Day ,, 30 St. Andrew's Day Dec. 25 Christmas Day ,, 26 Boxing Day

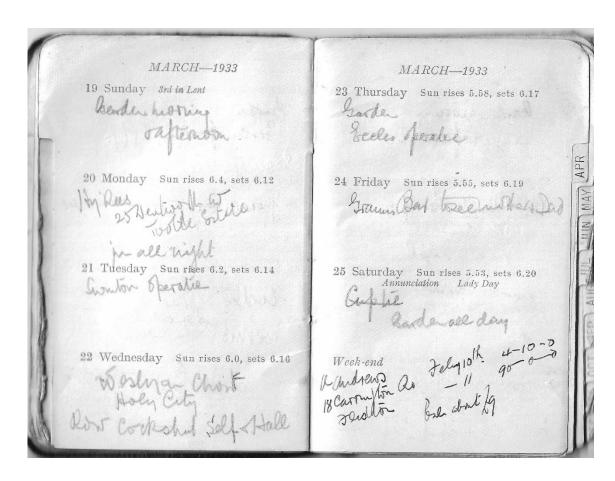
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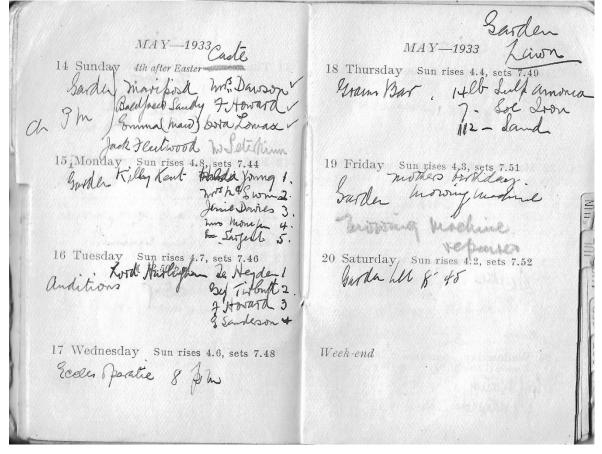
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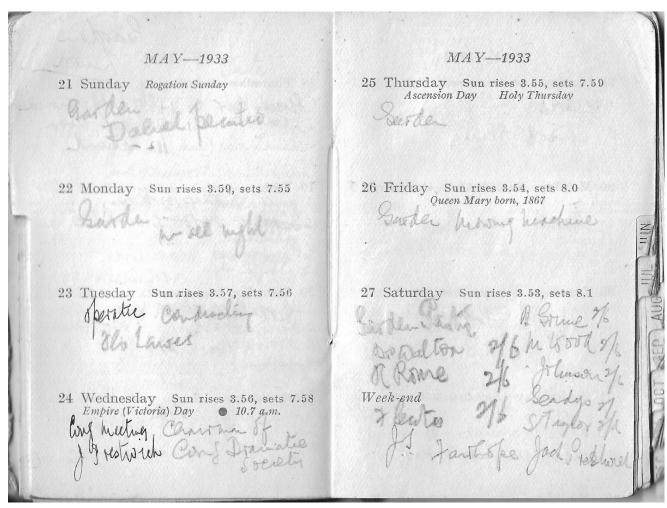


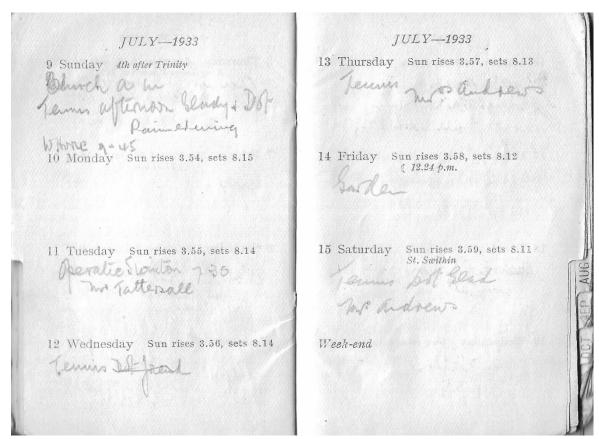
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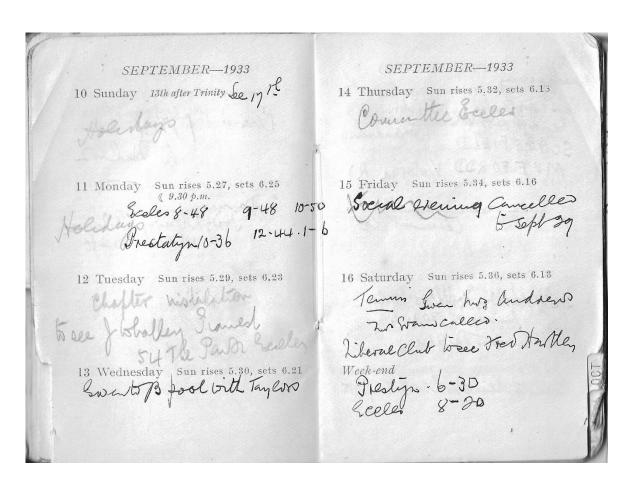


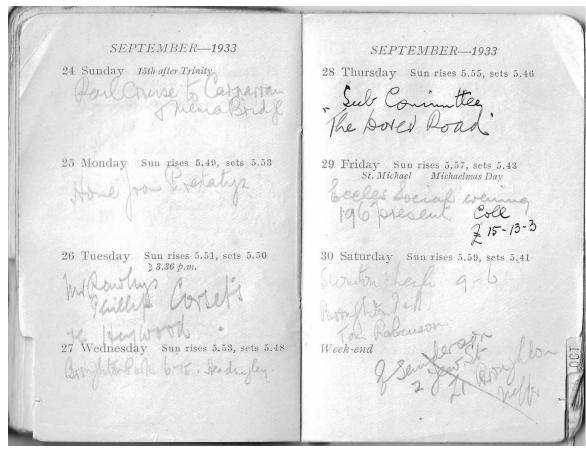












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